

CWR 5125 – GROUNDWATER HYDROLOGY
HOMEWORK No. 6 – Fall 2021
Instructor: Professor Fuentes

Required homework is graded over 100 and all problems have same value. This homework may be solved and submitted either individually or in teams of up to students.

Reading Assignment: Part V (Chapters 6, 7 and especially 8)

Required Problems:

(Due Date: Friday, November 25, 2021, by 8:00 pm or preferably any day earlier)

Problem A. An accidental spill from a point source introduced 10 kg of contaminant mass to an aquifer. The seepage velocity in the aquifer is 0.1 ft/day in the x-direction. The longitudinal dispersion coefficient $D_L = 0.01 \text{ ft}^2/\text{day}$, the lateral and vertical dispersion coefficient, $D_y = D_z = 0.001 \text{ ft}^2/\text{day}$.

- a) Calculate maximum concentration at $x = 100 \text{ ft}$ and $t = 5 \text{ years}$. What would you answer be if the D_L could be 25% higher?
- b) Calculate the concentration at point $x = 200 \text{ ft}$, $y = 5 \text{ ft}$, $z = 2 \text{ ft}$, 5 years after the spill. If the water quality standard is 0.001 mg/L, would you conclude that the site is contaminated?
- c) Based on the above information, make a sketch of the plume.

Problem B. Domenico & Schwartz (1998) developed a model for a planar source that accounts for the source geometry with longitudinal, lateral, and vertical spreading. The steady state model was applied at the plan of symmetry where $y = z = 0$ (see Figure 6.8).

The model is to be applied to the case of continuous source that has been leaking contaminant into an aquifer for 15 years. The source had a width Y and a depth Z of 6 m, the initial concentration of the source was 10 mg/L, the seepage velocity is 0.057 m/day, and the longitudinal, transverse, and vertical dispersivities were estimated at 1 m, 0.1 m, 0.01 m respectively.

- a) Calculate the present contaminant concentration at $x = 200 \text{ m}$ from the source, using the Domenico Model.

Recommended Problems:

(Any practice problem from Chapters 6, 7 and 8, which can be solved by analytical solutions)